



# Outsourcing data services: The business case for change

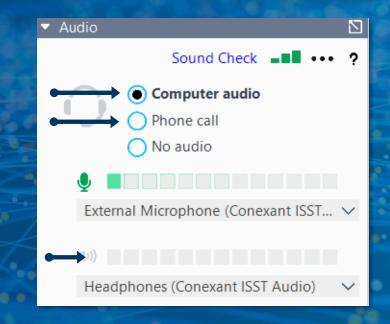
Monday 14 December 2020 14:00 CET



# Before we start

# **Audio Check**

- Please make sure that you have a stable internet connection.
- Ensure the sound is working well.
- If it is not working correct, please dial in via your phone using the phone number in your confirmation e-mail.



# Before we start

# **Any questions**

Submit your technical or content related questions in Slido:

Simply join the website:

#### www.slido.com

Then enter the event passcode: ADSP

We will do our best to answer all your questions at the end of each session. You can submit questions at any time.

# **Moderators**





**Guillaume Ramonet**Coflight Programme Director,
DSNA



Jarosław Niewiński Head of Innovations, PANSA



Maurizio Romano SESAR 2020 WP lead (Delegation of Services), ENAV



Maja Marciniak
Senior Consultant, Helios (an Egis company)



Michiel van Dorst CEO, LVNL

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# Speaker







# **Coflight Cloud services**



**Outsourcing Data Services** 













- 1 What is CCS?
- 2 Legal
- 3 Safety
- 4 Environment
- 5 CyberSecurity
- 6 Social
- 7 Technology/modularity
- 8 Cost and Revenue

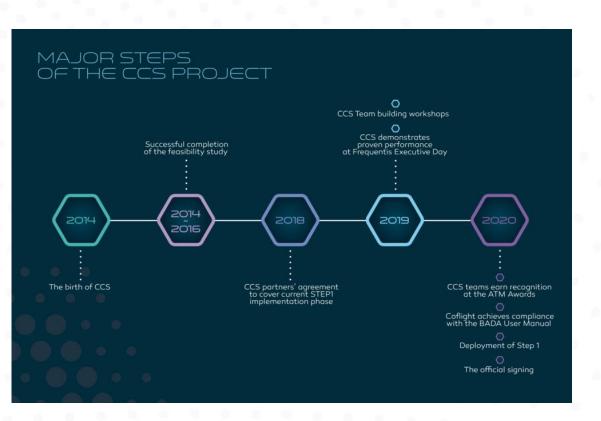






# What is CCS?





- CCS is an industrial remote flight data processing (FDP) services based on Coflight 4D trajectory system.
- CCS is SWIM compliant and aligned with the SESAR specifications
- CCS is operated by DSNA and ENAV for skyguide
- The project has already delivered its first service contract with skyguide for integration purpose and will be fully operational by 2025







- Need to involved states at early stage to tackle sovereignty → inter-state agreement is not mandatory but ease the legal ground for ADSP
- Military views need to be also embark at early stage
- Data governance/management framework is a must have







- FABEC with their NSA framework is an enabler to secure a common framework for safety studies
- Safety regulation has been thought with systems in mind not services → adaptations is needed
- Easier for ANSP to provide service based on their ANSP certification

### **Environment**





- Use of the latest hardware more environmental friendly
- Reduction of data centres across Europe
- Usage based on volume of traffic (reduction of Energy)
- Need to implement FINOPS to move to IT sobriety

# CyberSecurity





- Need of redundancy to tackle cyber attack
- Choice of several European countries (France and Italy) for datacenters
- Need of Security operational center to monitor Service level
- Challenges around
  - Common framework ( iso 9001 is good starting point)
  - Sharing of datas among national security agencies







- ADSP is based on Outsourcing and concentration of datacenters
- Need of knowledge of those who will be outsourced
- Organisation need to be reviewed to manage SLA instead of systems
- Training of technical people to master new technologies

# Technology / modularity





- Challenge to select latest technology to leverage the ADSP versus European SWIM standards (10 years old)
- Challenge about how to split the granularity of ATM systems (full ATM system versus FDP components)
- Micro services technology should be mastered in ATM

### COST/REVENUE





- Cost related to social transition and renewal of technologies is an important part
- CCS business model is based on sharing the cost of the system between ANSP based on traffic managed by each customer→ lower cost
- Revenue come also from compliance done once for all ANSP (safety ,security, European IRs)

# A REMOTE FLIGHT DATA PROCESSING SYSTEM **INNOVATING AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT**















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# Speaker







# **ENAV GROUP**

Outsourcing data services
The business case for change

Maurizio Romano Research Activities, Techno Sky /ENAV SESAR 2020 W2 PJ10.WP3 Delegation among ATSUs





PJ10.W2 Solution 93 Delegation of Traffic Services **Information Layer** PJ.W2 Validaton Technical Services Standardized mechanisms for

**PROSA** 

Operational /Technical requirements

Operation

#### **Delegation of Airspace**

#### **Uses Cases**

- **Operational Needs**
- **Process**
- **Role Responsability**
- **Working Methods**











**Infrastructure** Layer

Service

NEW ATM

Composition

**ARCHITECTURES** 





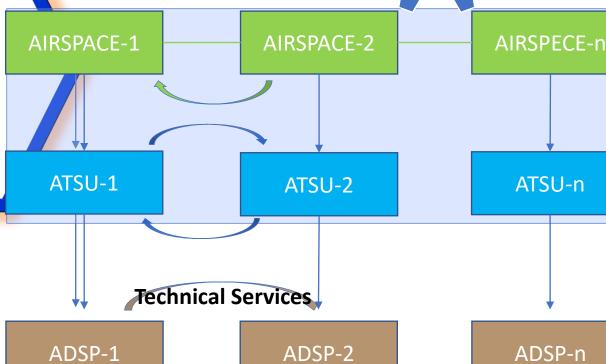


Grid network



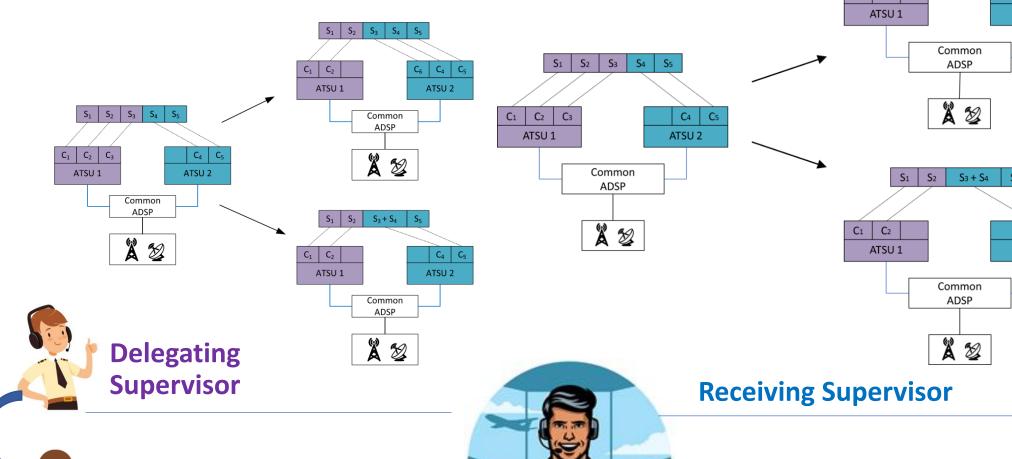
**Voice services** 

Virtual Centers



Scoup group

**Before** After



ON GOOD group

**Delegating ATCOs** 

**Receiving ATCOs** 

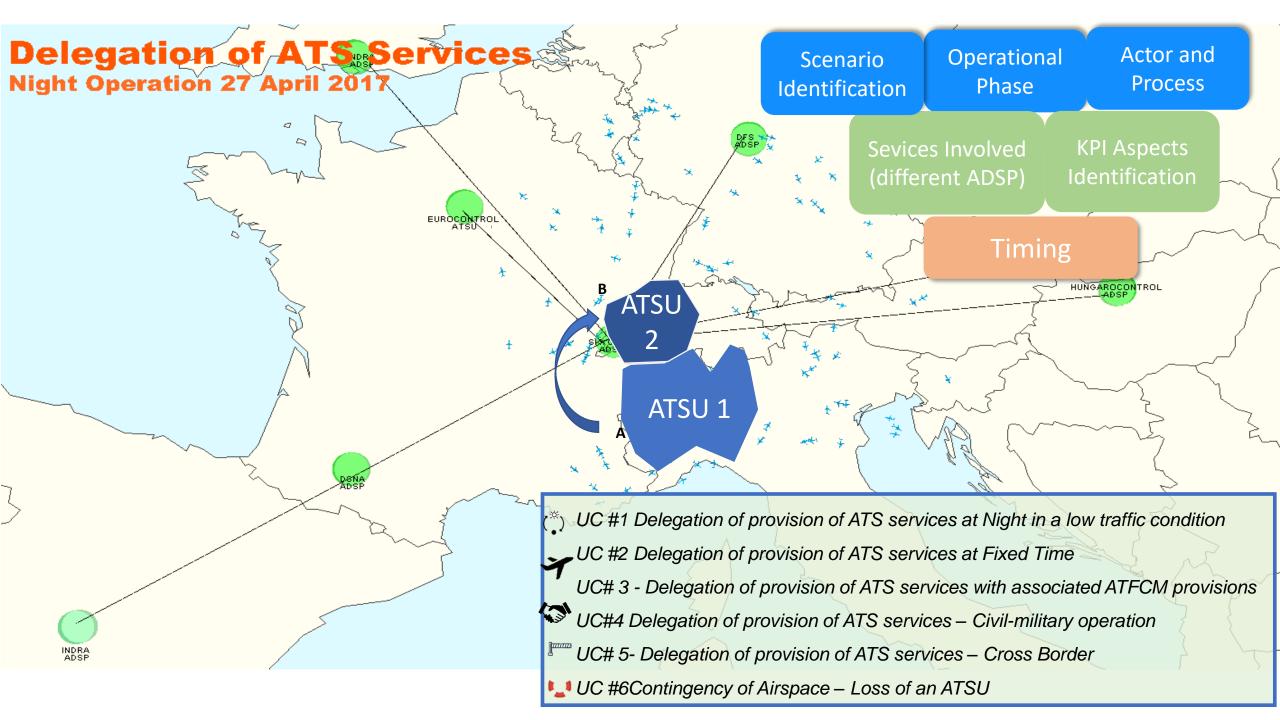
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ATSU 2

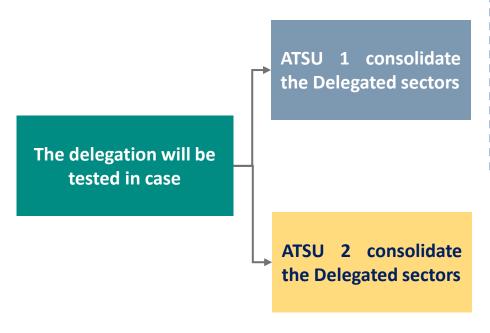
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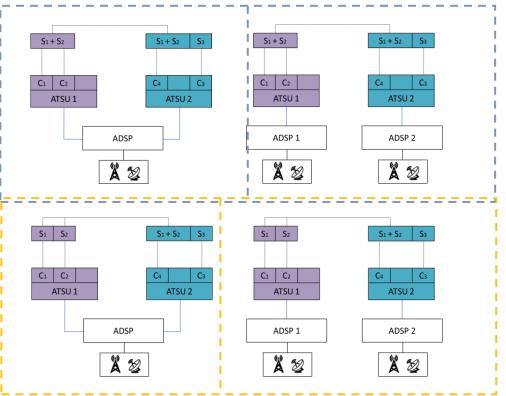
ATSU 2



# **ON** Broup

# Operational Scenario and Business Cases





#### **Reference Scenario**

There is no delegation, so there is no way to pass the control of a sector from one ATSU to another, and each ATSU is responsible for the provision of the ATM services in its sectors

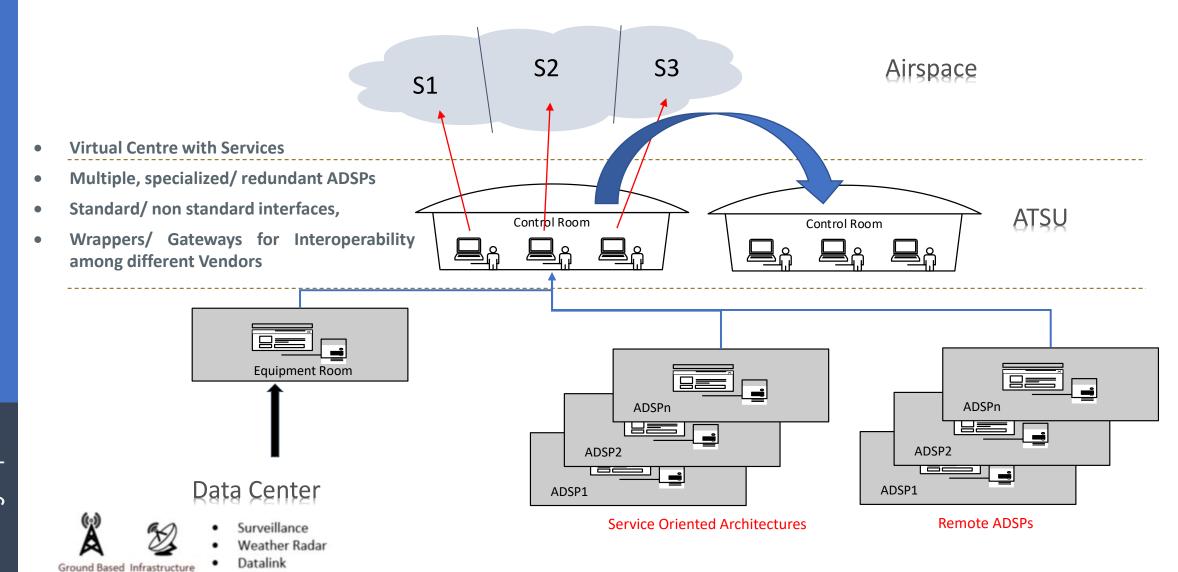
#### **Solution Scenario**

The delegation will be performed between adjacent sectors at night-time guarantying the service even in case of Contingency. The solution scenario comprise two architecture possibilities: single or multiple ADSPs, with more benefits for the latter but expected different costs (integration, among others).

Radio (Voice)

Weather Data (QNH, Wind, Temperature)

# Virtual Centre Implementation «The Business Case»

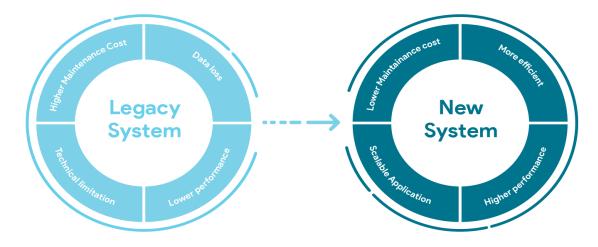


# System implementation

Current

**Intermediate** 

**Future** 



- Actual as-is implementation scenario
   (not fully networked Legacy Systems, closed standard, not wrapped-for-interoperability VC Systems)
- Intermediate implementation scenarios
   network of mixed Legacy systems/ proprietary interfaces/services VC systems (wrapped for interoperability?)/ full open standards VC systems
- <u>Future to-be scenario</u>
   network of open standards, fully interoperable VC systems

# Costs / Benefits

#### • Training

All training and staff costs related to the implementation of the new ATM procedures

#### Procedure

All administrative Costs related to new procedures, regulations and process necessary to put in place the implementation



#### Technology

All Technological costs related to allow the application of the Delegation

#### License

All costs related to the provision of the delegated sector/s license

#### Benefits





- ATCO productivity
- Technological Costs
- ATC Capacity
- Operational Efficiency
- Predictability
- Flexibility/Resiliency

Moreover, the Delegation could be used when an undefined event does not allow to ATSU\_1 to continue providing his service and it is forced to delegate its sector/s



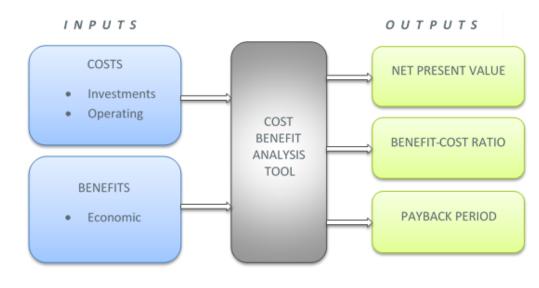
To exploit the provision of ATM services, detailed State agreement must be defined between delegating and receiving ATSUs

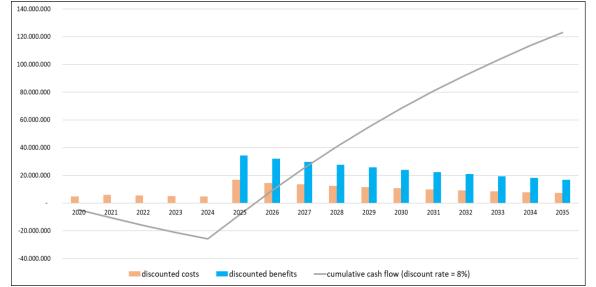
# Operational Scenario and Business Cases

The assessment of the Benefits is part of the Solution Validation.

Economic values will be monetized based on the Performance Assessment results and extrapolated at ECAC Level.

Qualitative benefits should also be evaluated and included, correlated with the associated analysis, into the CBA Final Deliverable Report.





Costs and Benefits are identified from each impacted Stakeholder's group perspective









# List Of benefits «Delegation of ATS»

- Expenditure on long-term investments based on new, future-proof, interoperable reference architectures and technologies;
- new operational features (es, delegation, contingency, realtime or almost-real time ATFCU regulations application, overall network performance increase)
- option to externalize/outsource ADSP provisioning;
- rationalization of infrastrucure
- dynamic, elastic, optimized (on-demand) geographycally distributed staff allocation
- resiliency to systems outages and partial/complete loss of local service provisioning capability (business continuity keeping agreed QOS); ex., flooding, planned/unplanned ATCOs strikes
- seamless operations/service provisioning and level of performances.
- reduced human interactions (safety)

- Technology Heterogeneity
- Resilience
- Scalability
- Ease of deployment
- Composability
- Replaceability
- Extensibility





# **List of Partners**





































This presentation is part of a project that has received funding from the SESAR Joint Undertaking under grant agreement No. 874464 under European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme.





# THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION

CORPORATE PRESENTATION



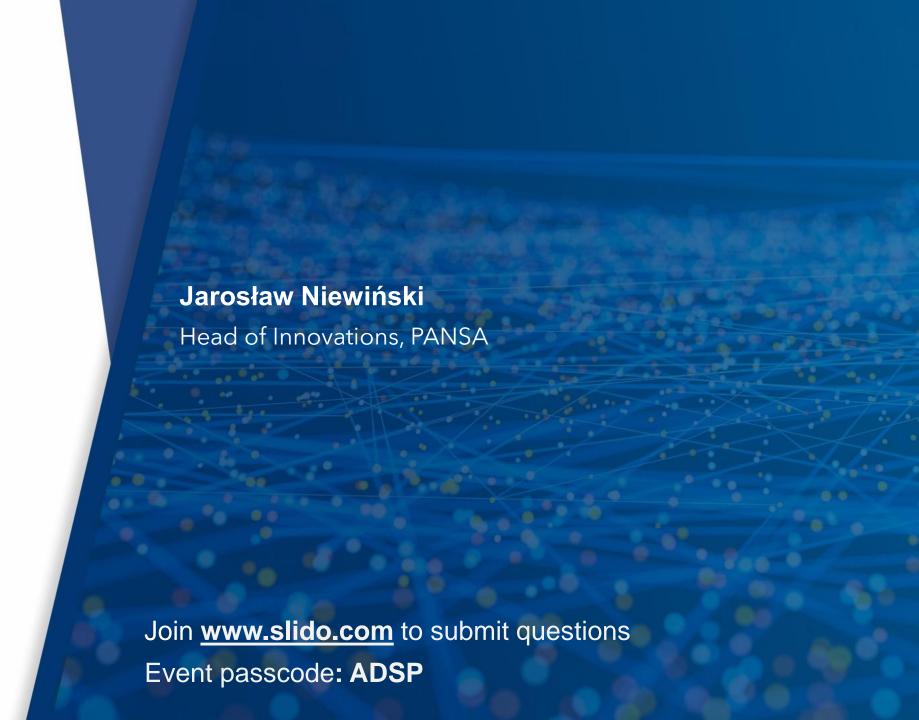


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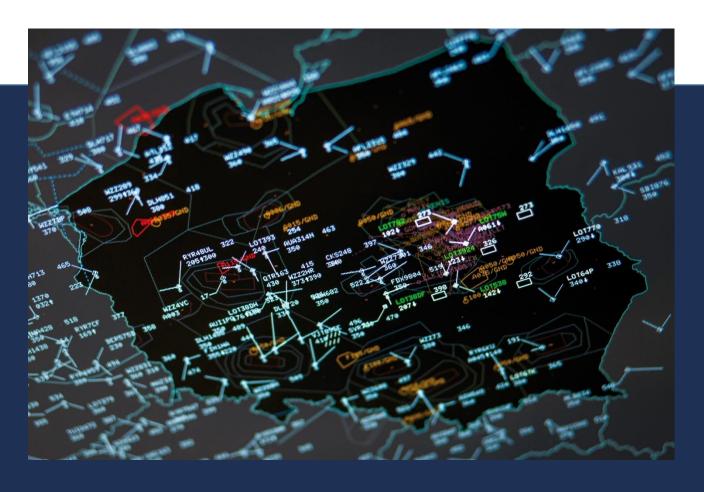
# Speaker





# POLISH AIR NAVIGATION SERVICES AGENCY





# SAFETY IN THE AIR. IT IS OUR MISSION AND DUTY

# AIRPORT AVIATION'S FIRST FRONTIER

Usual flight data expanded by different service-related information

Airport & Tower are tripling amount of data processed for individual flight,

 Relevancy, security and quality is essential in future NM functions

# AIRPORT & TOWER DATA A KEY FOR GROWTH



## **SERVICES**

Data enable integration of "drone revolution" that goes beyond current ATS



#### **DATA INTEGRATION**



## **SAFETY**

Ensuring and maintaining air traffic safety through cybersecurity

## **AIRSPACE**

Controlled and uncontrolled airspace data around airports for improved dynamicity



### **PERFORMANCE**

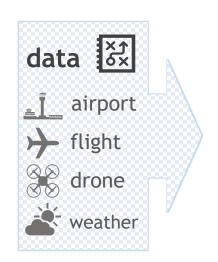
Airport- and tower-related data must consider all airports to achieve performance



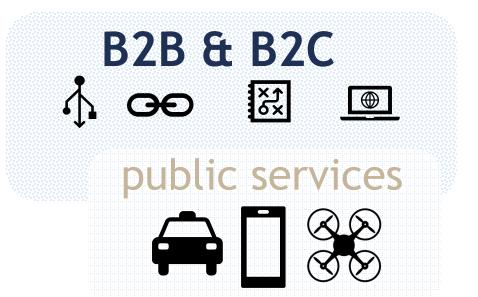
# AIRPORT & TOWER DATA LOCAL & NETWORK

- Data will drive changes in market segments (also non-aviation)
- Foundation of future dynamic traffic management













# AIRPORT & TOWER DATA ARE WE READY?

### **OWNERSHIP**

Current approach: who acquires that owns.

Needs structured approach at ICAO / EC level

Data is as expensive as you value them.

Anti-trust considerations must be given

**VALUE** 

Persistent and consistent data delivery shall be considered crucial for setting safe data market

**SAFETY** 



### **SECURITY**

A common approach to cybersecurity shall aim at reduction of vulnerability to attacks







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# Questions

and

Answers

Join <a href="https://www.slido.com">www.slido.com</a> to submit questions

Event passcode: ADSP

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What are the main drivers for you as an ANSP to outsource data services? Select two

(i) Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

#### slido

### Audience Q&A Session

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## Speaker







# BUILDING BLOCKS ESSENTIAL FOR CREATING ADSPS

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**Maja Marciniak** 

#### WHAT HAVE WE LEARNT SO FAR?



There are drivers

There are strong reasons to believe that ATM Data service provision can bring benefits and many stakeholders believe that ADSPs will be the future



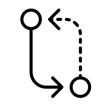
Change is possible

From a technical point of view change is possible – and is not limited to en-route ATS



Challenges remain

However there are a number of challenges and issues which have to be overcome to make ADSPs a reality

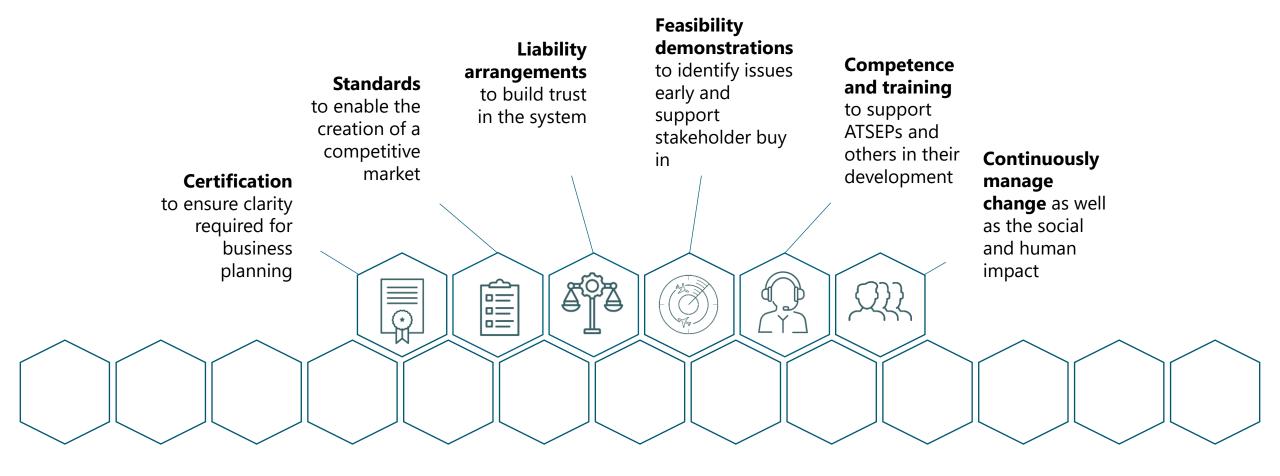


Early action can create benefits

Not everything is within the direct control of existing air navigation service providers... but certain things are. Early action can be undertaken by those wanting to be first movers.



#### WHICH LEADS US TO... THE BUILDING BLOCKS



Ultimately change must be underpinned by strong leadership



#### **THANK YOU**



**Maja Marciniak – Senior Consultant** 

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www.egis-group.com

















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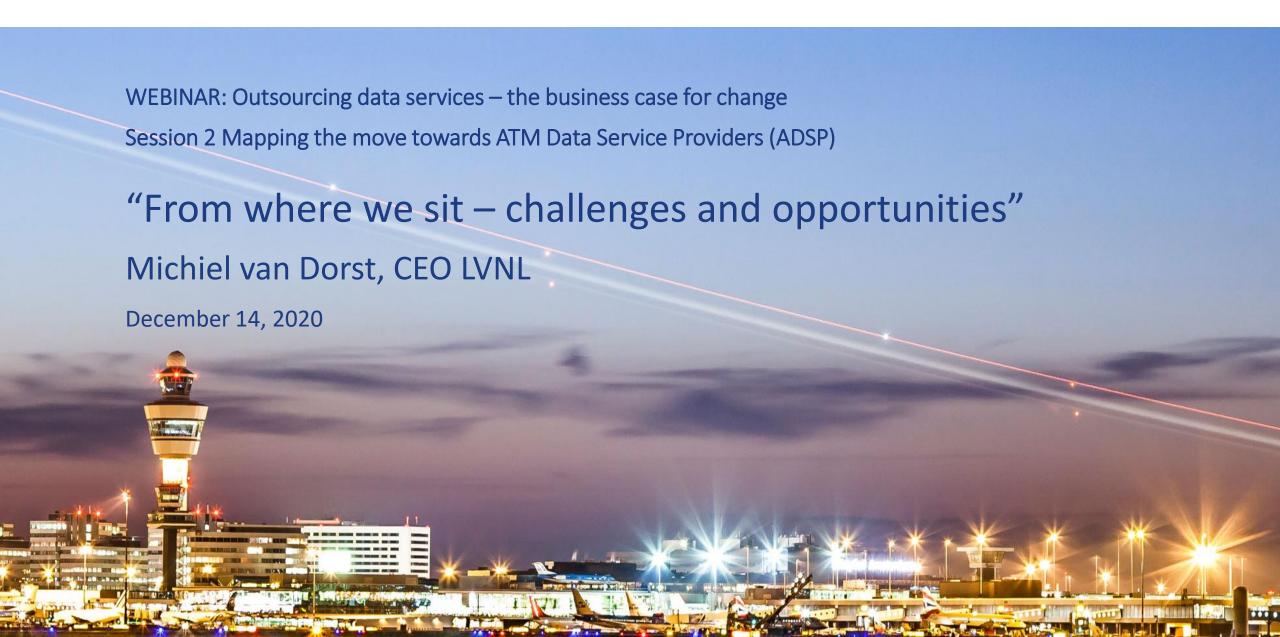


## Speaker









#### We are on an evolutionary trajectory

#### The evolution of demand:

- The airport evolution (big hubs in small airspaces, require extended areas of influence)
- 2. The airline evolution (from price competition to value added service competition, require logistics innovations)

#### The evolution of supply:

- 1. The ANSP evolution (from government directorate to private entity, but still a "jack-of-all-trades")
- 2. The service evolution (conventional growth accommodation through staff expansion)
- 3. The system evolution (from custom built- to consortium specified systems)



#### The threat of stagnation

- The law of diminishing returns (the end of the S-curve of the operational concept: bigger investments for smaller returns)
- 2. The difficulty to cut operational costs (the conventional methods to increase capacity have served their purpose in the past but fall short for the future)
- 3. The rise of network delays (previous European delay spikes required stepping up to the plate: Foundation of the Network Manager, the implementation of RVSM, the separation reduction on the NAT system)



#### Largescale projects

- 1. European Airspace Redesign (airspace boundaries are still largely following national boundaries)
- 2. Center Consolidation (has been a succes at a national level but proves difficult across national boundaries)
- 3. Civil-Military Collaboration/Integration (is making significant progress, but military airspace requirements increase)
- Centrally-planned European system innovation (has brought local successes, but has not brought the paradigm shift in ATM)



# Outsourcing: letting go of something you are good at

- 1. Stable transitions of safety critical systems
- 2. Systems that are tailored for high performance
- 3. Autonomous and skilled support organisation

Hospital specialization and cost efficiency: benefits of trimming product lines



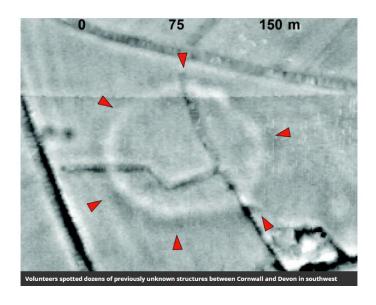


# Outsourcing: taking on something new

- 1. Data driven innovation (Finding new opportunities through collaboration)
- Focus shift (Outsourcing means more focus on product specification and product acceptance)
- 3. Management of datasharing is key (between ANSPs, and with stakeholders)

#### Amateur Archaeologists Studying Aerial Maps of the U.K. Spot Dozens of Hidden Historical Structures

The finds include prehistoric and Roman settlements, roads, burial mounds, farms, and quarries





#### **Opportunities**

- The LEGO system (ATM functionality that is adaptable to user requirements through modularity)
- An alternative road to interoperability (the Thales/Indra duopoly in FDP systems has not brought us full system interoperability)
- 3. Innovation substance and pace (unleashing the volume, experience, know-how and creativity of external partners in the innovation process)
- 4. Cost (which could be lower)



#### **Challenges**

From Hiring of support to Handing over to a system monopoly.

- 1. Network optimisation vs local ambitions
- 2. National security and defence requirements
- 3. Entanglements (in relation to market dynamics, & political processes)
- 4. Responsibilities (that cannot be outsourced)
- Maintaining the close cooperation between users (controllers) and engineers in the development process

Top 20 airports of Europe (2019)	
1	London Heathrow Airport
2	Paris Charles de Gaulle Airport
3	Amsterdam Airport Schiphol
4	Frankfurt am Main Airport
5	Madrid–Barajas Airport
6	Barcelona–El Prat Airport
7	Istanbul Airport
8	Moscow International Airport
9	Munich Airport
10	Gatwick Airport
11	Rome Fiumicino Airport
12	Dublin Airport
13	Orly Airport
14	Vienna International Airport
15	Zurich Airport
16	Lisbon Airport
17	Copenhagen Airport
18	Palma de Mallorca Airport
19	Manchester Airport
20	Malpensa Airport







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and

Answers

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What is the main question outstanding for you as you consider becoming an ADSP?

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### Audience Q&A Session

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# Thank you

